

Flow Path Type	Wells and Springs (within groups, listed in downgradient order)	Well Open Interval		Relative Water Level		Temperature Feb-03 (°C)			Spec. Cond.	Average Specific Conductance (uS/cm)				Iso-tope Group (Fig. 37)	Water Ionic Type (Table 31)	Positive Tracer Test (sources & detections)	Com-ments	Contour Map		Geologic Formation (where water encountered)	Classification by PELA (2005)		Group Comments	
		Shal-low >730 ft msl	Deep <700 ft msl	High	Low	<12	12-13.5	>13.5		Very Low <200	Low 200-400	Mod. 400-600	High >700					Upper	Lower		"Isolated, Perched, Un-connected, and/or Un-saturated"	"Sat-urated"		
A1	Reggiardo Spring					X			47	X				Na-Cl				X		sandstone (Tsm)			Springflow and stream baseflow from precipitation recharged into Santa Margarita Sandstone; little contact with other rocks. Very low mineral content. Low Ca:Mg ratio. All occur on Bonny Doon plateau north of quarry, except seep SP-5 on slope south of Plant Spring.	
	Whitesell Sp (SP-11,-12,&-13)						X		174	X			1	mixed				X		sandstone (Tsm)				
	Strong Sp (SP-14,-15,&-16)						X		106	X			1					X		sandstone/schist				
	Martin Rd Sp (SPNA-3)								110	X				Na-Cl				X		sandstone/granitic				
	Mill Creek (CR-3)						X		103	X			1					X		sandstone/granitic				
	SP-5 (S. of Plant Sp)					X			154	X			1							sandstone (Tsm)				
A2	BD-40		X	X					453			X		Ca-HCO ₃				X		marble	X		Groundwater in marble aquifer upgradient of quarry (both north and east) recharged by sinkholes and leakage from overlying Santa Margarita Sandstone. Along fractures, occurs in higher zones than those recharged by stream swallow holes. Water levels relatively high. Mineral content and Ca:Mg ratio moderate to high. Cascades to deeper zones and/or seeps from quarry walls.	
	BD-41		X	X			X		470			2		Ca-HCO ₃				X		marble	X			
	M6B	X		X			X		572			2						X		marble	X			
	BD-42	X		X			X		409			2		Ca-HCO ₃	high yield			X		marble	X			
	DDH-38	X		X														X		marble				
	BD-44	X		X					488					Ca & mixed-HCO ₃				X		marble	X			
	DDH-26	X		X														X		marble				
	M3B	X		X				X	847				2					X		marble	X			
	M2A	X		X														X		intrusives/marble	X			
B1	Laguna Ck trib. (SS-5)					X			71	X			3					X		marble			Streamflow available for capture into swallow holes. Isotopic and mineral signature probably differs seasonally (first three listed samples are from rainy period in February 2003). Note Ca-HCO ₃ type water with high Ca:Mg ratio before entering swallow hole.	
	Upper Laguna Ck (CR-1)					X			113	X			3					X		marble				
	Reggiardo Ck trib. (SS-2)					X			173	X			1					X		schist				
	Reggiardo Ck at swallow hole (SS-1)					X			168	X			3	Ca-HCO ₃	X			X		marble				
	Laguna Ck at div. (CR-2)								275		X		3	Ca-HCO ₃				X		marble, sandstone, schist, granitic				
	Reggiardo Ck at div.								250		X			Ca-HCO ₃				X		marble, sandstone, schist, granitic				
B2	M5A	X		X		X			383	X			4		X	high yield		X	X	marble	X		Groundwater in marble aquifer upgradient of quarry (both north and east) in deep fracture-zone conduits recharged by stream swallow holes. Water levels relatively deep. Mineral content low to moderate. Northern conduit near M5A occurs at relatively high elevation.	
	M6A		X	X		X			323	X			4			high yield		X	X	marble		X		
	M1B		X	X		X			285	X			4		X	high yield		X	X	intrusives		X		
	M3A		X	X		X			494				4					X	X	marble		X		
	M2B		X	X		X			374	X			4					X	X	marble		X		
		PELA-3	uncertain due to bridging		X														X	X	marble			X
		PELA-4			X														X	X	marble			
A3 & B3	DDH-36		X	X															?	marble			Groundwater in marble aquifer beneath quarry floor. Potential mixing of paths A and B. Relatively high DDH-32 & -37 water level from pre-quarry conditions.	
	DDH-32		X	X																X	marble			
	M4B		X	X																X	marble			
	BD-43		X	X																X	marble			
	PELA-1		X	X																X	marble			
	PELA-2		X	X																X	marble, diorite			
	DDH-37		X	X															?	marble				
	M7A		X	X																X	intrusives			
	NZA		X	X											X	high yield			X	marble				
C	DDH-19		X	X																X	marble		Groundwater flowing along grade from quarry to Liddell Spring. Water quality and isotopic differences suggest that these wells are unrepresentative of conduit flow to spring.	
	BD-45		X	X		X		712				X	2	Ca-HCO ₃					X	marble (?)		X		
	QM-2		X*	X		X		914				X	5	mixed Ca					Z	marble		X		
	QM-5		X	X		X		436				X	2						X	landslide deposits				
	DH-3		X	X		X		560				X	5						X	landslide debris?				
D	DDH-10		?	X																X	marble		South of quarry but with water levels above expected grade between quarry and springs. Water quality and isotopic differences suggest that these wells and seeps represent relatively minor flow paths. High mineral content and isotopic signatures suggest groundwater (SP-8) and percolated stormflow (SP-7) influenced by quarry waste material.	
	DDH-13		X	X																?	marble			
	QM-4A		X	X		X		526			X		5	Ca-HCO ₃					X	marble	X			
	QM-1		X*	X		X		1,121				X	5	mixed Na					X	granitic		X		
	QM-3		X	X		X		718				X	5	mixed Na					X	marble/granitic	X			
	seep E. of Plant Sp (SP-4)					X		269		X			5						X	schist, gr, sandstone				
	seep W. of Plant Sp (SP-6)					X		472		X			5						X	schist, granitic				
	seep S. of Liddell Sp (SP-2)					X		536			X		5						X	landslide, etc.				
	Dump Sp (SP-8)						X	1,556				X	5	Ca-SO ₄					X	quarry wastepile				
	Pipe Sp (SP-7)					X		1,556				X	5	Ca-SO ₄					X	quarry wastepile				
	Liddell Sp					X		478			X	4	Ca-HCO ₃	X					X	marble				
	Plant Sp					X		393		X		4	Ca-HCO ₃	X					X	schist, granitic				
	Williams Sp							750			X			Ca-HCO ₃	n/s				X	sandstone (Tlo)				

* Screened below elevation of Liddell Spring
n/s not sampled
Bold indicates wells monitored during recent years

Summary of Conceptual Groundwater Flow Paths

Table 27

Nolan Associates